



Tri-Valley & South Alameda County Real Estate

Pertaining to Alameda County south of Oakland, plus San Ramon in Contra Costa County, but will sometimes use county data depending on statistic and data source.

February 2023 Report

COMPASS

Early 2023 Data Suggests Buyers Are Beginning to Jump Back In

December is typically the month that sees the year's lowest level of deal-making activity – i.e. listings accepting offers (going into contract) – which leads to January usually posting the lowest monthly number of closed sales. (Sales typically close 3 to 6 weeks after going into contract.) In the 11-county, greater Bay Area, accepted-offer activity in December 2022 and closed sales volume in January 2023 generally hit their lowest monthly points in 15 years.

Typically, after the long holiday slowdown, the market just begins to wake up in mid-January before accelerating into spring. That being said, inflation has dropped substantially since June and interest rates since November, home prices are well down from last spring, stock markets are up 8% (S&P) to 15% (Nasdaq) YTD as of 2/3/23 (albeit with continuing volatility), and despite escalating layoffs in high tech, early indications in 2023 point to rebounding buyer demand. Open house traffic has jumped, more buyers are requesting listing disclosure packages, and there have been increasing reports of multiple offers and (often unexpected) overbidding of asking price. Based on this preliminary data (much of it still anecdotal*), it appears that buyer demand severely repressed by economic conditions in the 2nd half of 2022 has begun to bounce back.

A similar rebound began in mid-late summer 2022 for similar reasons – a significant drop in mortgage rates and a large rise in stock markets – which then quickly faded when positive economic developments went into reverse. Market activity then slowed further through the rest of 2022. There are currently considerable hopes for a more lasting economic recovery in 2023.

During the long high-tech and pandemic housing boom – which peaked in April/May 2022 – as each new year began, the classic dynamic was for buyers to jump back into the market much more

quickly than sellers, creating an immediate imbalance between supply and demand. Too few new listings compared to the quantity of motivated buyers sparked often ferocious bidding wars, leading to considerable home price gains virtually every spring. It is too early to conclude, after the general price declines and steep drops in market activity seen in the 2nd half of 2022, that a sustained recovery in market conditions is now underway, and if it is, how quickly it will develop and its impact on prices in 2023. Many economic conditions remain challenging – with critical indicators still much weaker on a year-over-year basis – and forecasts by economists and analysts vary widely. Hopefully, economic conditions will continue to improve, providing the foundation for the recovery in real estate. In the meantime, preliminary indicators are surprisingly positive, and the CEO of Compass recently stated his belief that Q4 2022 saw the bottom of the market.

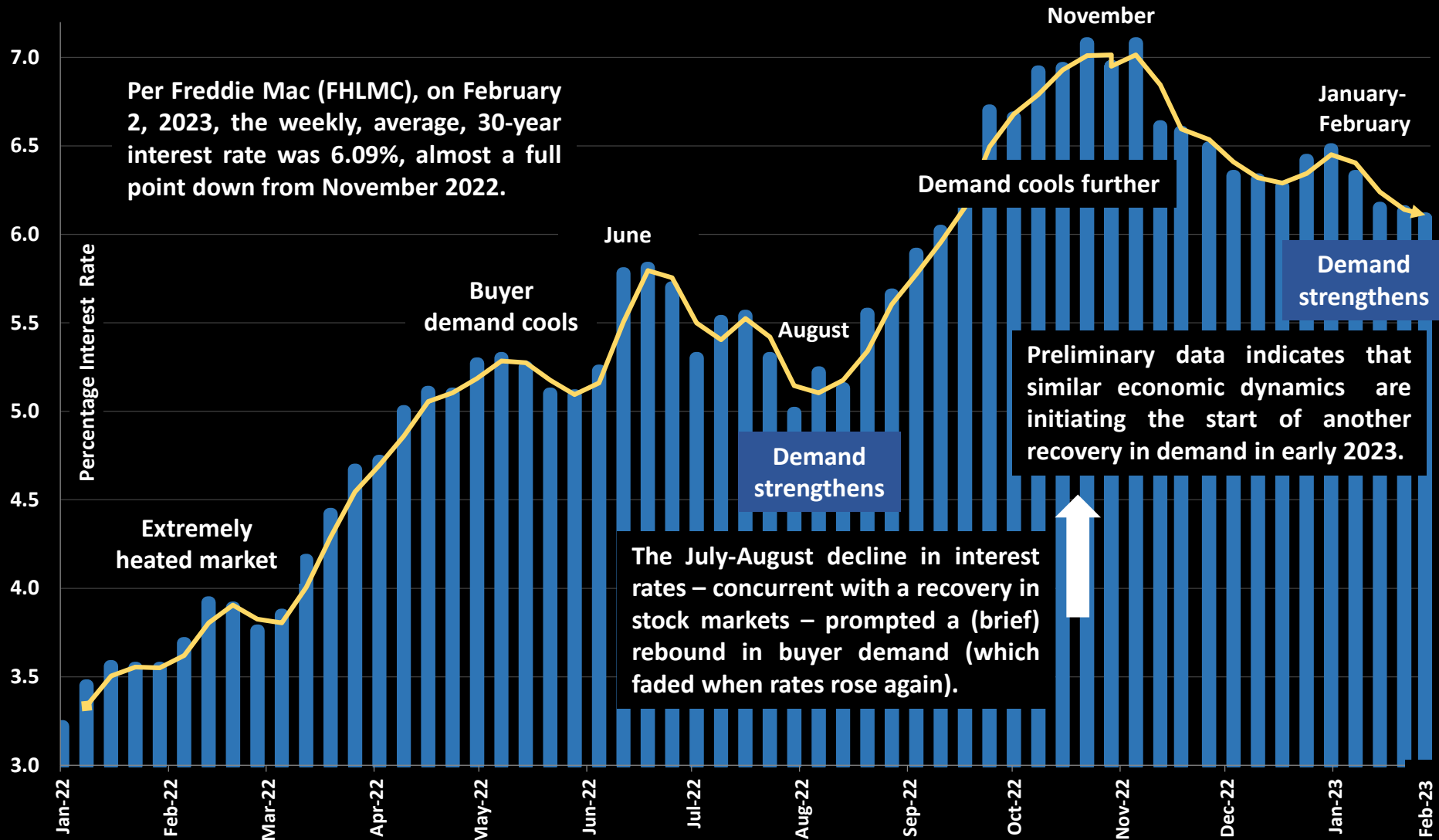
The “spring market,” which can begin as early as February in the Bay Area, is typically the biggest selling season of the year, especially for luxury homes, and more data regarding new listings coming on market, listings going into contract, sales volumes, speed of sale, overbidding and sales prices will soon become available.*

* Most “hard” data in real estate is based on closed, recorded sales, a *lagging indicator* which generally reflects deal-making activity in the *previous* month, when offers were negotiated. January sales, the basis for many analyses in this report, mostly reflect the December 2022 market when new listing activity and buyer demand were typically at their lowest ebb in years. February and March listing and sales data will begin to better reflect early 2023 conditions.

Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate, and may change with late-reported activity.

Mortgage Interest Rates, 2022 - 2023 YTD

30-Year Conforming Fixed-Rate Loans, Weekly Average Readings



2-month moving trend line. Freddie Mac, 30-Year Fixed Rate Mortgage Average in the United States, retrieved from Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis; <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/MORTGAGE30US>. Data from sources deemed reliable but not guaranteed. All numbers approximate.

Financial Markets since 2022 Began

Percentage Declines, January 3, 2022 – February 3, 2023

The market has seen high volatility with several fast, large reversals of direction over the past 13 months.



Last reading, end of day 2/3/23. Data per MarketWatch.com, daily closing prices. Data from source deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. Financial market values change constantly and all numbers should be considered approximate.

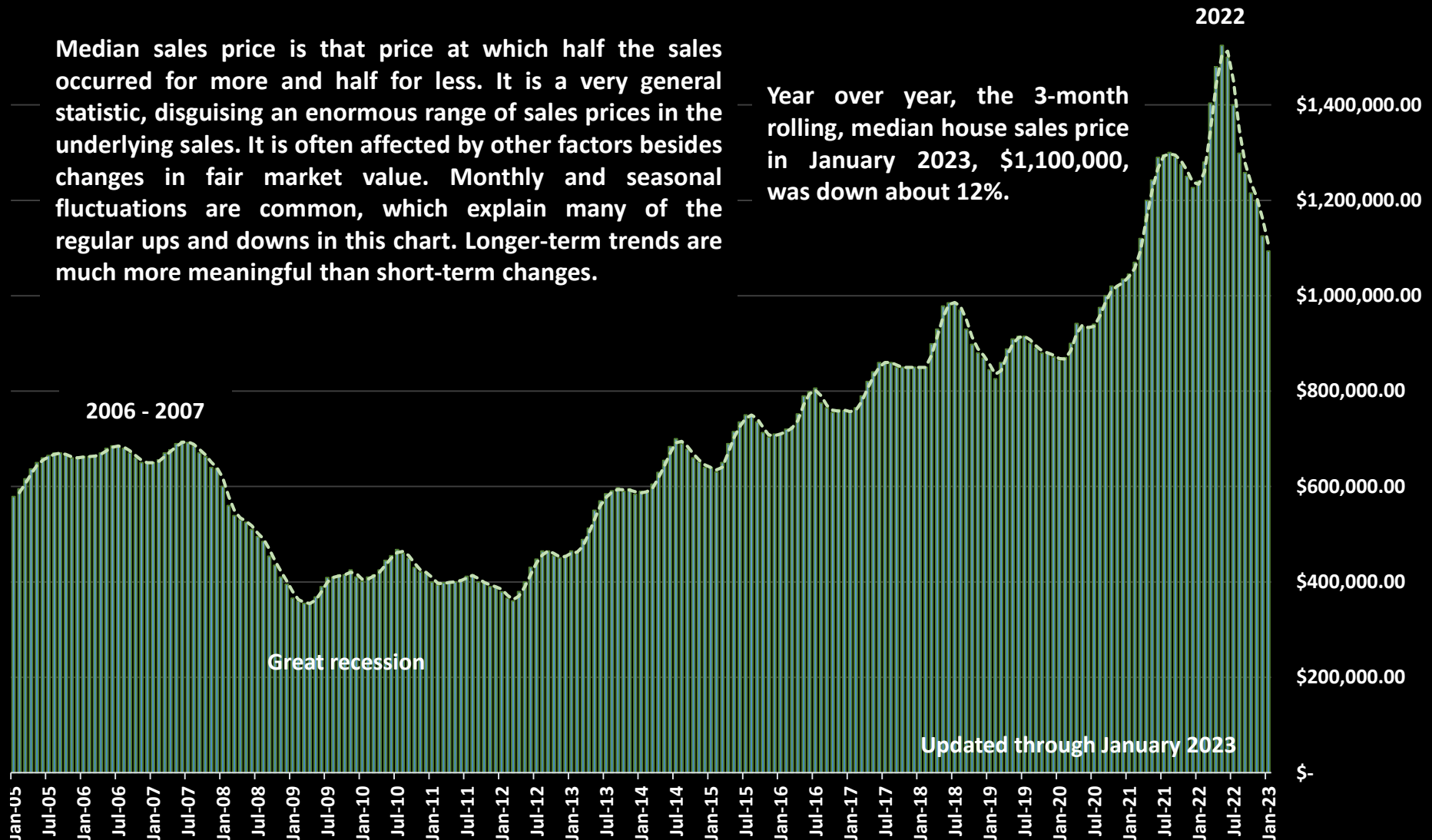
Tri-Valley & South Alameda County since 2005

3-Month Rolling Median House Sales Prices*

Pleasanton, Dublin, San Ramon, Livermore, Castro Valley, Fremont, Hayward, Union City, Newark and San Leandro

Median sales price is that price at which half the sales occurred for more and half for less. It is a very general statistic, disguising an enormous range of sales prices in the underlying sales. It is often affected by other factors besides changes in fair market value. Monthly and seasonal fluctuations are common, which explain many of the regular ups and downs in this chart. Longer-term trends are much more meaningful than short-term changes.

Year over year, the 3-month rolling, median house sales price in January 2023, \$1,100,000, was down about 12%.



*3-month rolling median house sales prices reported to NorCal MLS Alliance, per Infosparks, large sample of regional sales. 2-period moving trend line. Analysis may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate, and may change with late-reported sales.

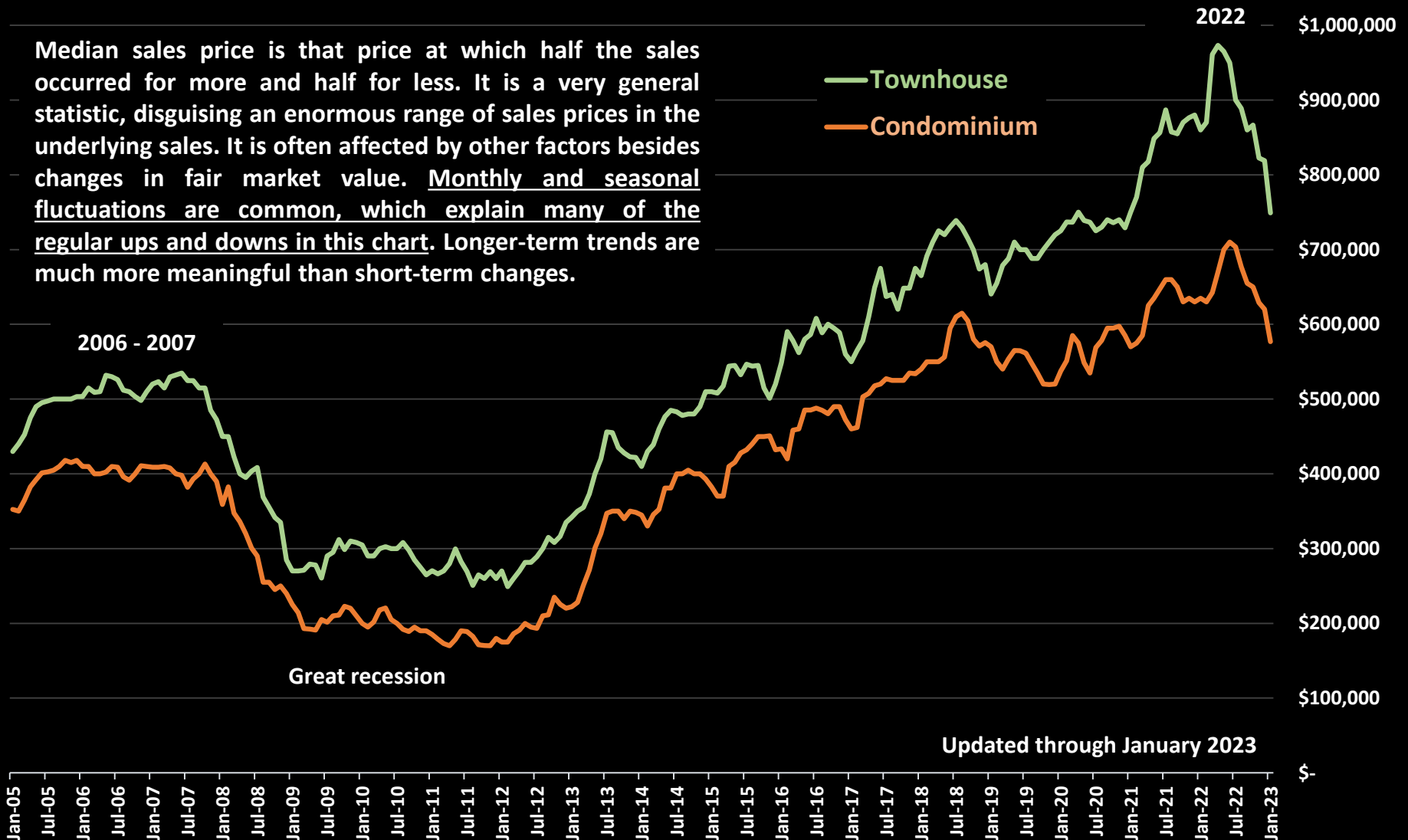


Tri-Valley & South Alameda County since 2005

3-Month Rolling Median Condo & Townhouse Sales Prices*

Pleasanton, Dublin, San Ramon, Livermore, Castro Valley, Fremont, Hayward, Union City, Newark and San Leandro

Median sales price is that price at which half the sales occurred for more and half for less. It is a very general statistic, disguising an enormous range of sales prices in the underlying sales. It is often affected by other factors besides changes in fair market value. Monthly and seasonal fluctuations are common, which explain many of the regular ups and downs in this chart. Longer-term trends are much more meaningful than short-term changes.



Updated through January 2023

*3-month rolling median house sales prices reported to NorCal MLS Alliance, per Infosparks, large sample of regional sales. Analysis may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate, and may change with late-reported sales.



Tri-Valley & South Alameda County

Median Home Sales Prices by Bedroom Count*

Early 2023 Update

City in Alphabetical Order	2-Bedroom Condo	3-Bedroom Townhouse	3-Bedroom House	4-Bedroom House	5-Bedroom House
Castro Valley	\$510,000		\$910,000	\$1,400,000	\$1,550,000
Dublin	\$753,000	\$1,055,000	\$1,099,000	\$1,425,000	\$2,005,000
Fremont	\$699,000	\$1,140,000	\$1,278,000	\$1,637,500	\$2,100,000
Hayward	\$560,000	\$708,500	\$804,500	\$1,070,000	\$1,270,000
Livermore	\$699,500	\$736,500	\$972,500	\$1,206,000	\$1,706,250
Newark	\$579,000	\$755,000	\$1,060,000	\$1,310,000	\$1,450,000
Pleasanton	\$633,500	\$950,000	\$1,368,000	\$1,611,500	\$2,250,000
San Leandro	\$515,000	\$665,000	\$825,000	\$987,250	\$1,100,000
San Ramon	\$660,000	\$1,150,000	\$1,433,500	\$1,703,000	\$2,160,000
Union City	\$515,000		\$1,150,000	\$1,270,000	\$1,645,000

Blank fields signify too few sales for reliable calculations. Median sales price is that price at which half the sales occurred for more and half for less. Median sales prices are generalities and many factors besides bedroom count affect home values.

The size of homes of the same bedroom count can vary widely within and between cities.

* Sales reported to NorCal MLS Alliance, 9/1/22 - mid-late 01/23. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. **How these prices apply to any particular home is unknown without a specific comparative market analysis.** All numbers approximate, and may change with late-reported sales.

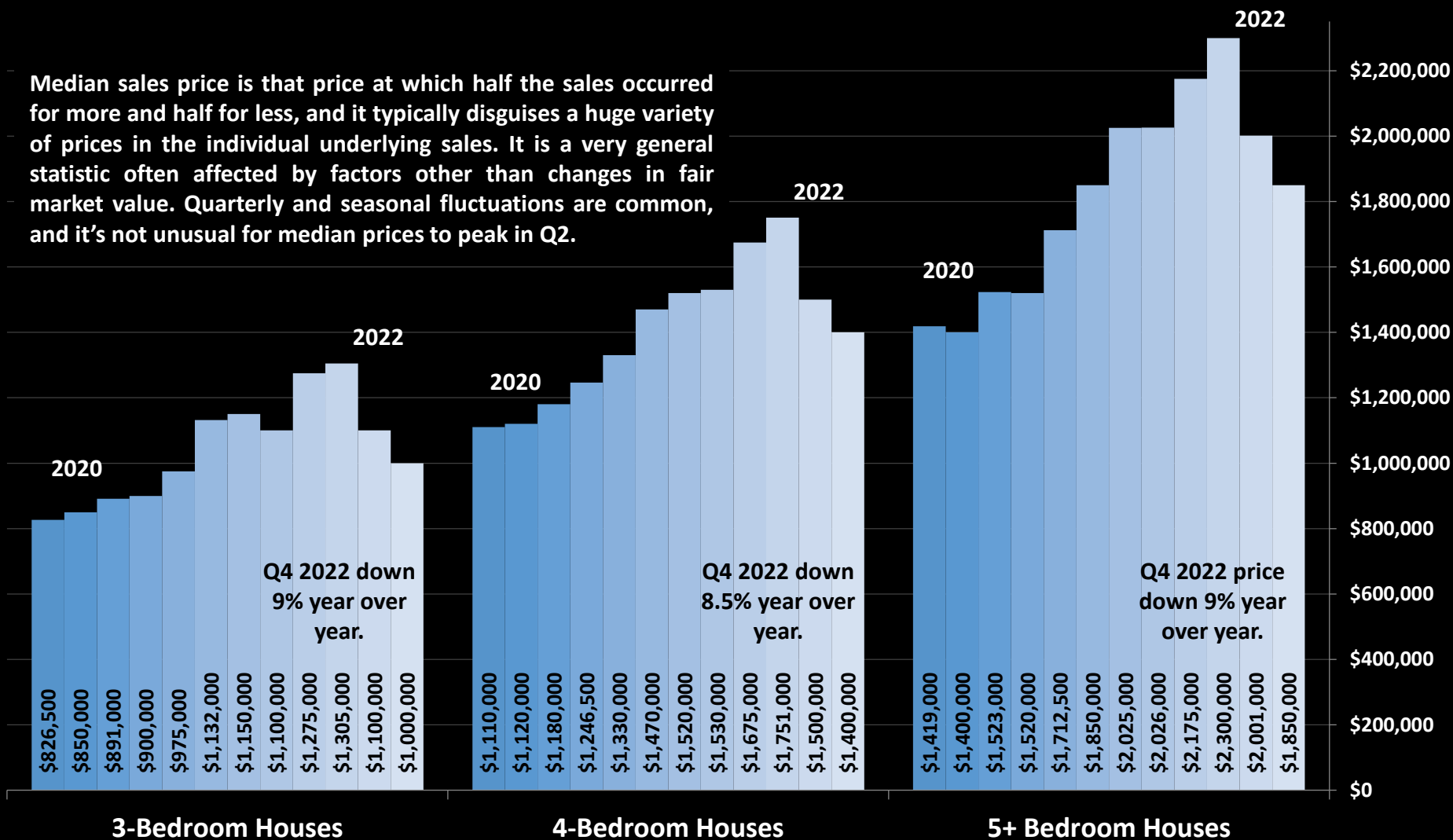


Tri-Valley & South Alameda County House Price Trends

Median House Sales Prices, by Quarter, Q1 2020 – Q4 2022

By Quarter

Median sales price is that price at which half the sales occurred for more and half for less, and it typically disguises a huge variety of prices in the individual underlying sales. It is a very general statistic often affected by factors other than changes in fair market value. Quarterly and seasonal fluctuations are common, and it's not unusual for median prices to peak in Q2.



Sales reported to NorCal MLS Alliance, per Infosparks. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. Percentages rounded. All numbers are approximate, and may change with late reported sales. Quarterly sales volumes can fluctuate, affecting median sales price calculations.



Tri-Valley & South Alameda County: 2+ Bedroom House Sales

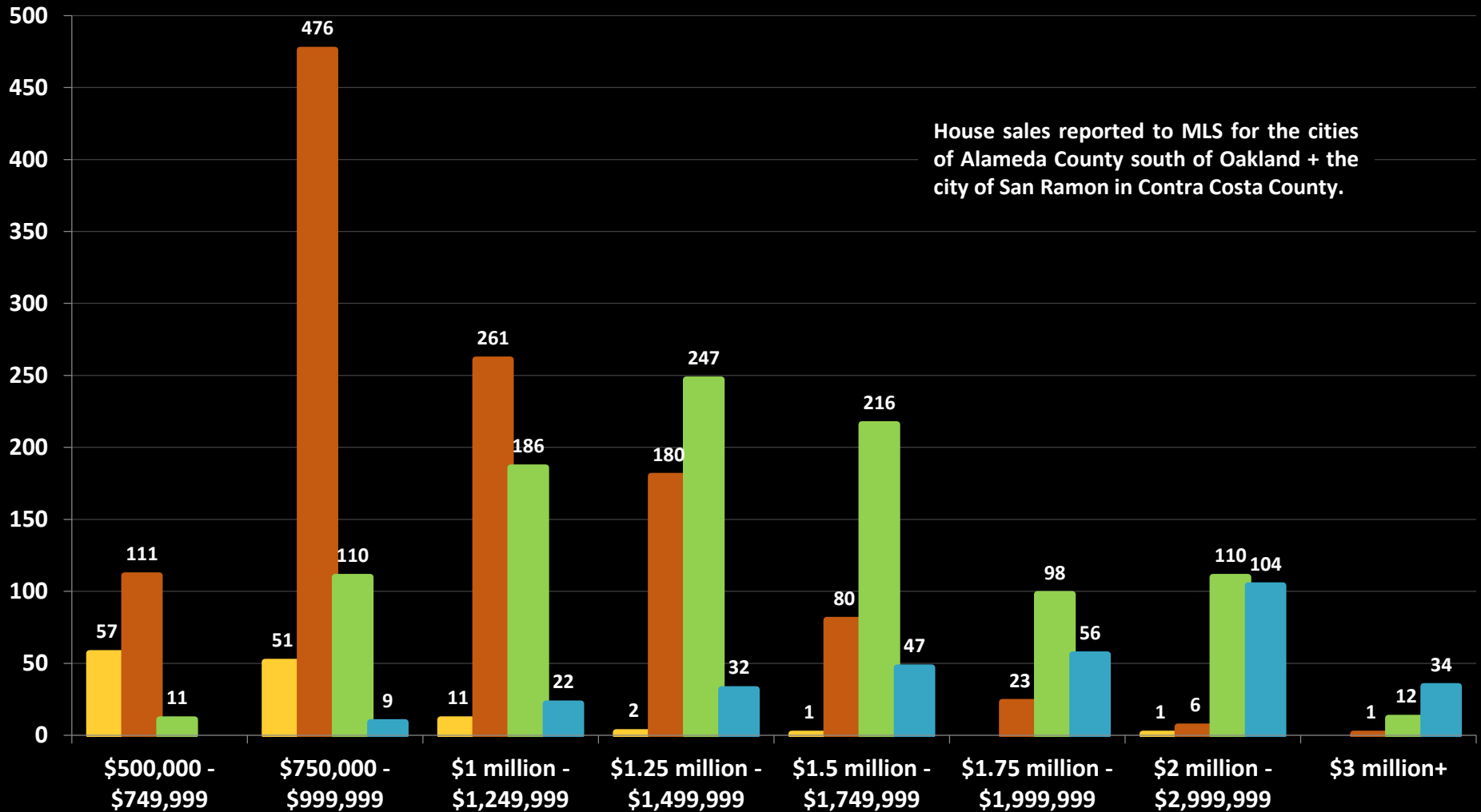
6 Months Sales by Price Segment & Bedroom Count

2 Bedrooms

3 Bedrooms

4 Bedrooms

5+ Bedrooms



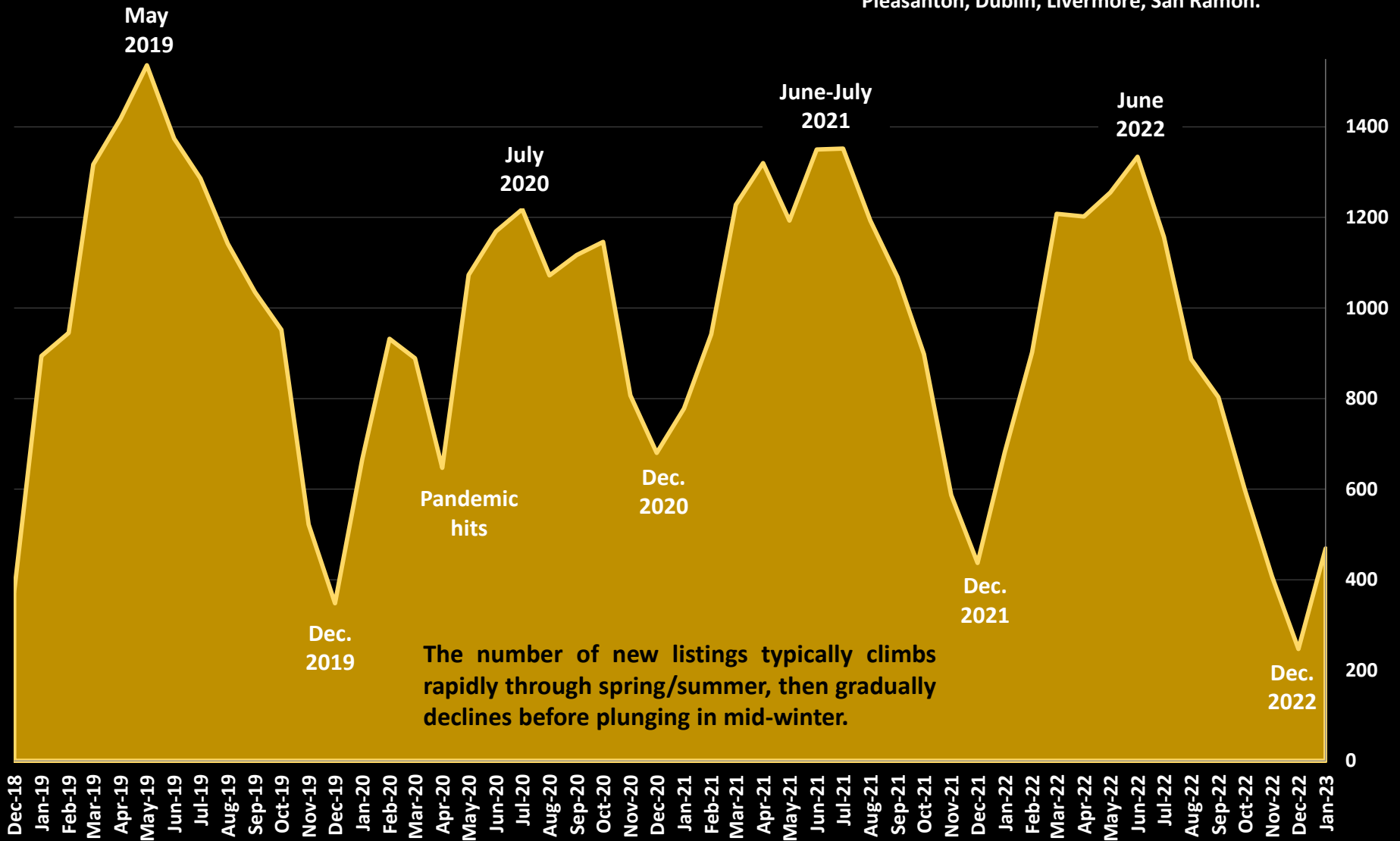
6 months EastBayMLS house sales through late January 2023, per Broker Metrics. Data derived from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate, and change constantly as new activity is reported.



Tri-Valley & South Alameda County

New Listings Coming on Market: Market Seasonality

Pertaining to the cities of Fremont, Hayward, Newark, Union City, San Leandro, Castro Valley, Pleasanton, Dublin, Livermore, San Ramon.



The number of new listings typically climbs rapidly through spring/summer, then gradually declines before plunging in mid-winter.

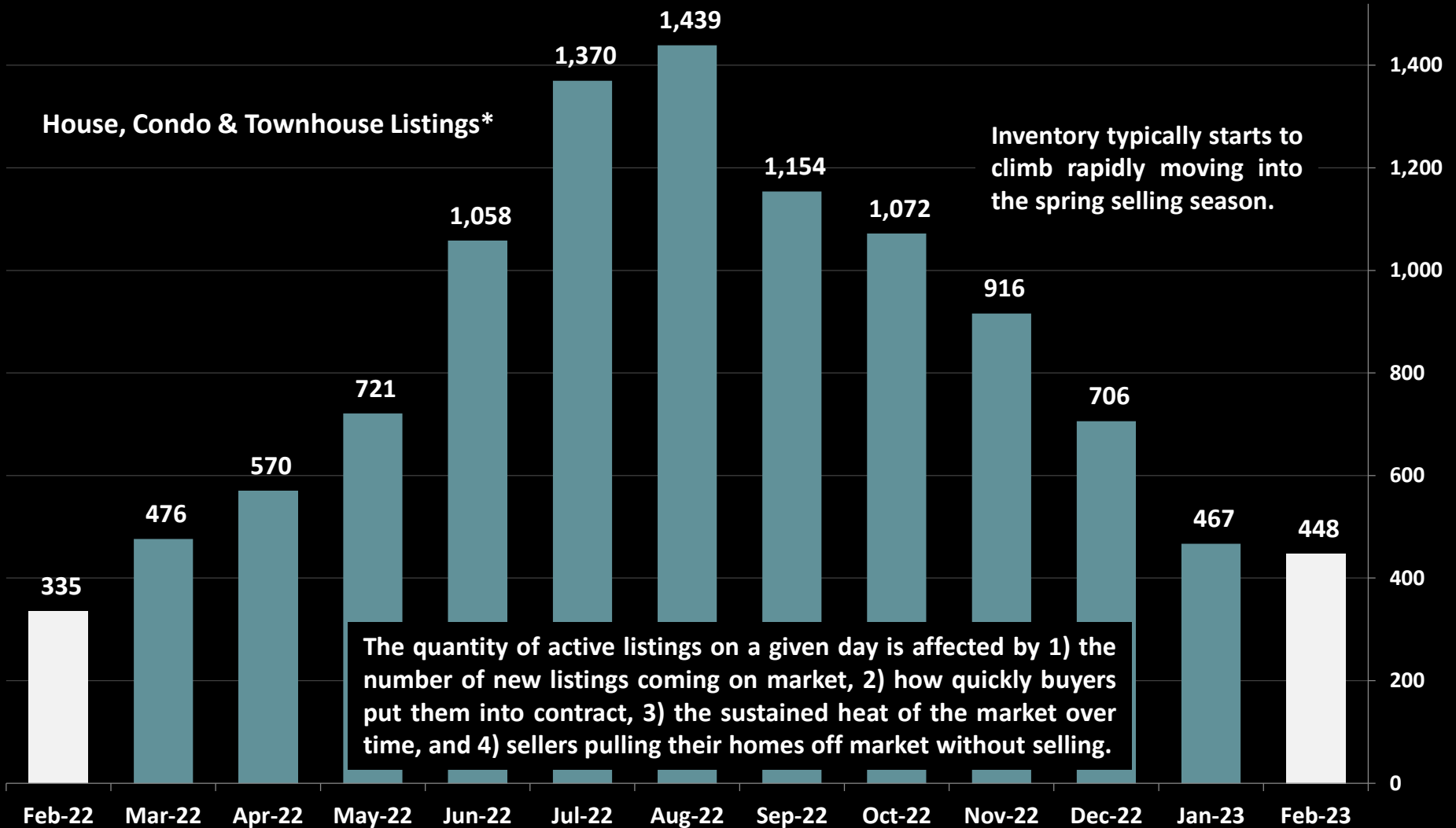
House, condo, townhouse activity reported to East Bay MLS, per Broker Metrics. Data from sources deemed reliable but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate. Last period estimated based on available data: Late reported sales may change its figure.



Tri-Valley & South Alameda County

Active & Coming-Soon Listings on 1st of Month

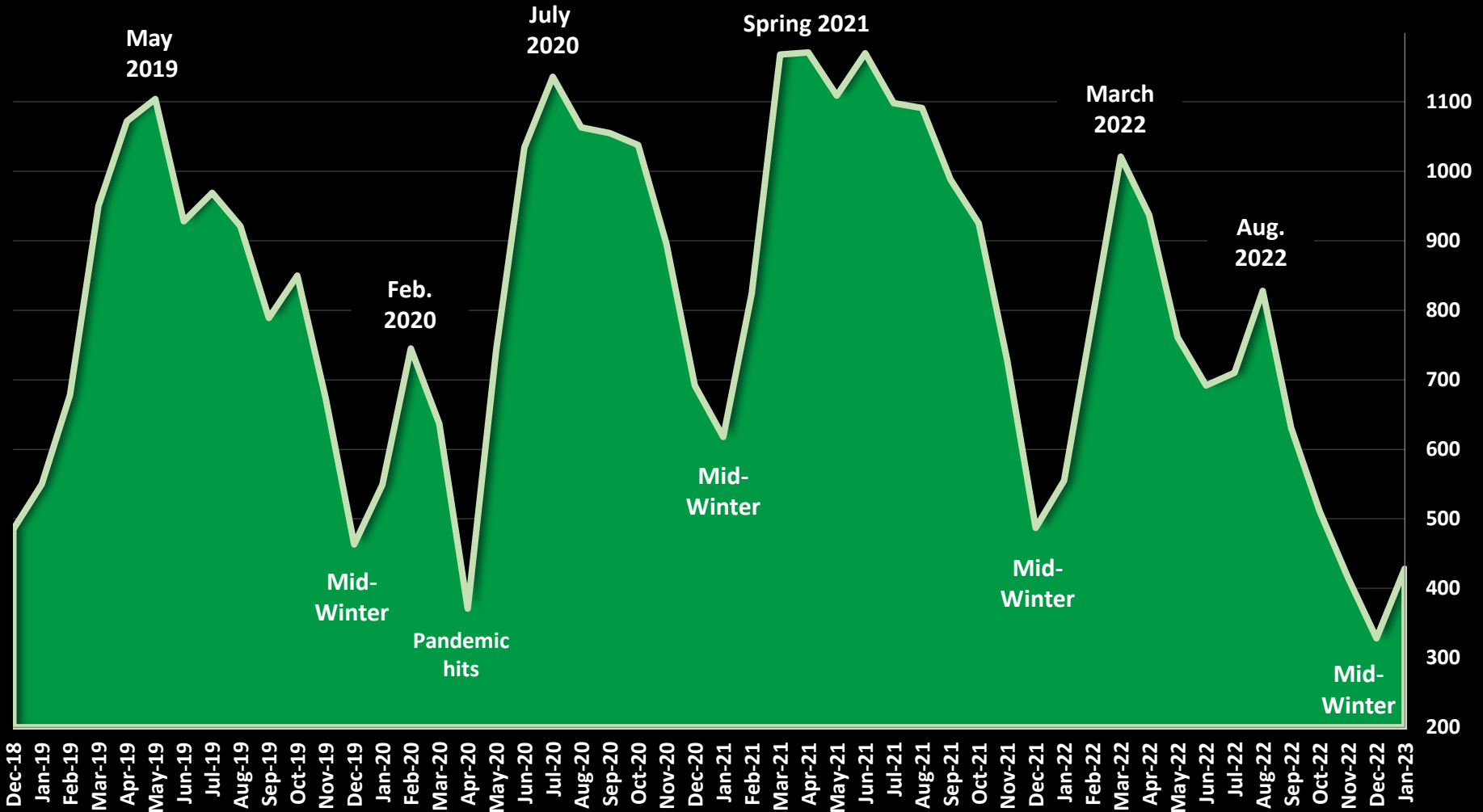
Reflecting the combined markets of Alameda County south of Oakland + San Ramon in Contra Costa County.



* Active/Coming-Soon listings posted to NorCal MLS Alliance. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. Not all listings are posted to MLS. All numbers approximate. The number of active listings constantly changes.

Listings Accepting Offers (Going into Contract) Tri-Valley & South Alameda County Real Estate

Pertaining to the cities of Fremont, Hayward, Newark, Union City, San Leandro, Castro Valley, Pleasanton, Dublin, Livermore, San Ramon.



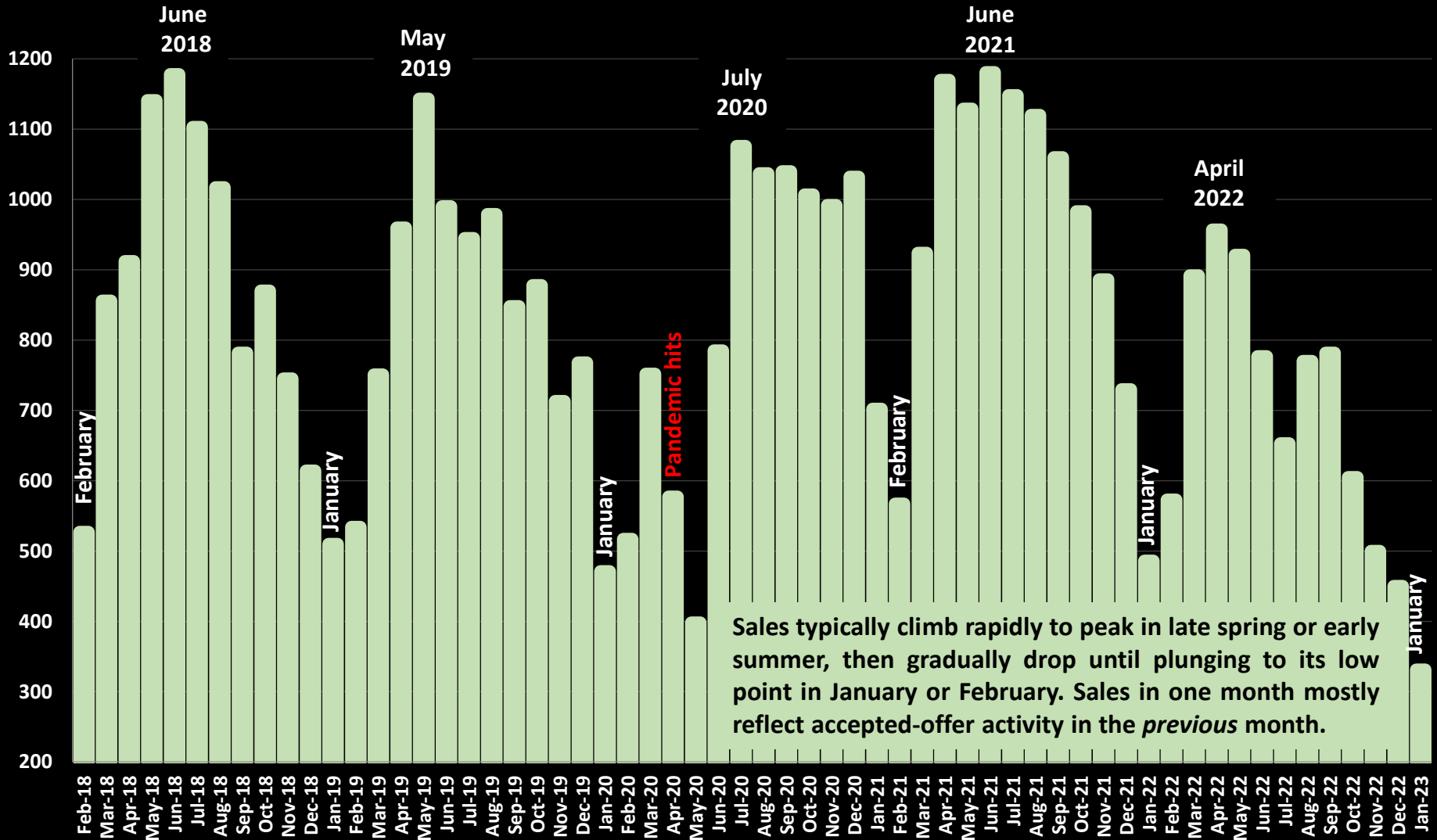
Residential activity reported to East Bay MLS, per Broker Metrics. Data from sources deemed reliable but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate. Last month data estimated on available information.



Monthly Home Sales – Longer-Term Trends

Tri-Valley & South Alameda County: Dynamics & Seasonality

Pleasanton, Dublin, San Ramon, Livermore, Castro Valley, Fremont, Hayward, Union City, Newark and San Leandro.

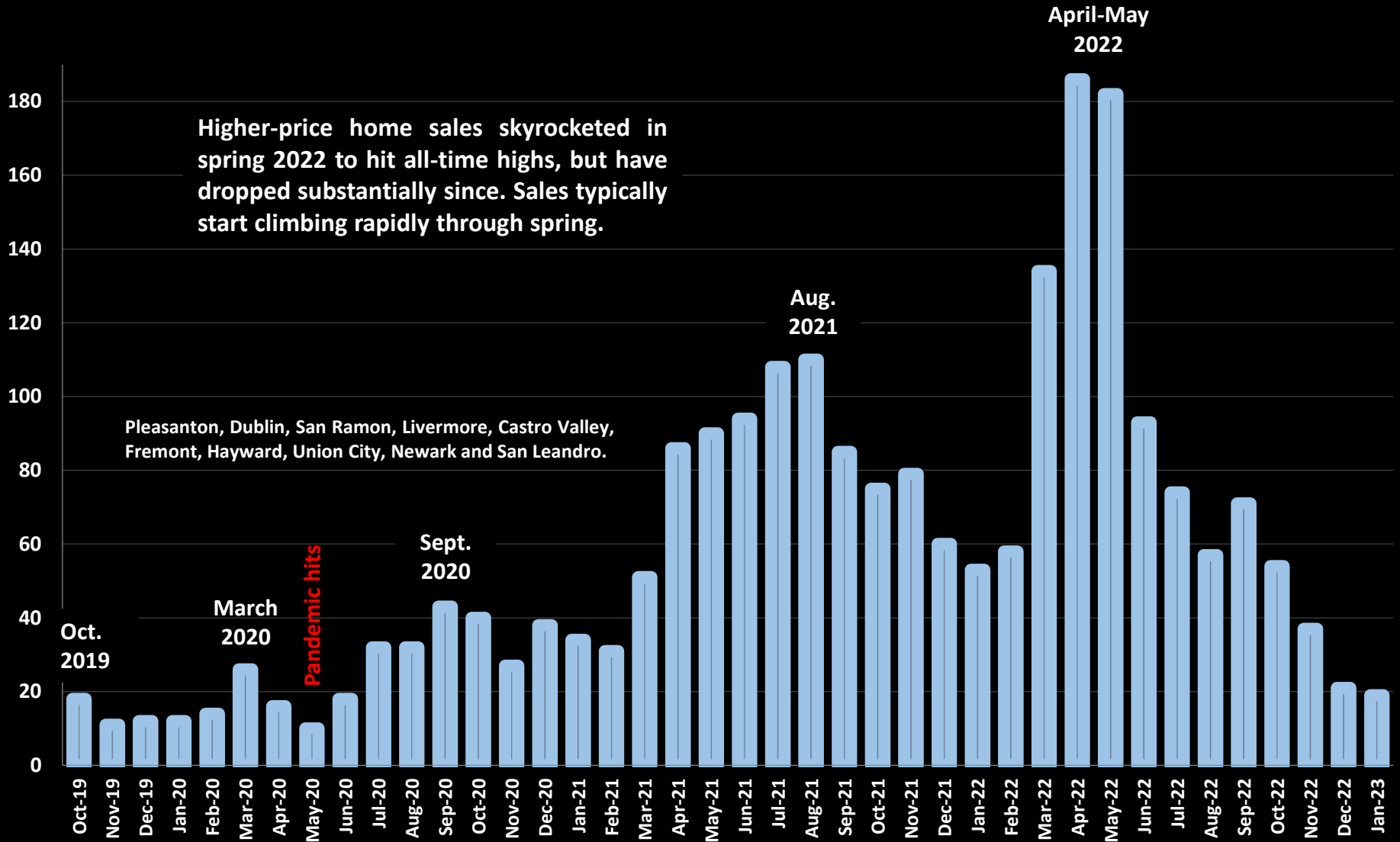


Sales of houses, condos, townhouses reported to East Bay MLS, per Broker Metrics. Data from sources deemed reliable but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers should be considered approximate. Last month estimated and may change with late reported sales.



Luxury Home Sales by Month

Tri-Valley & South Alameda County, \$2,000,000+



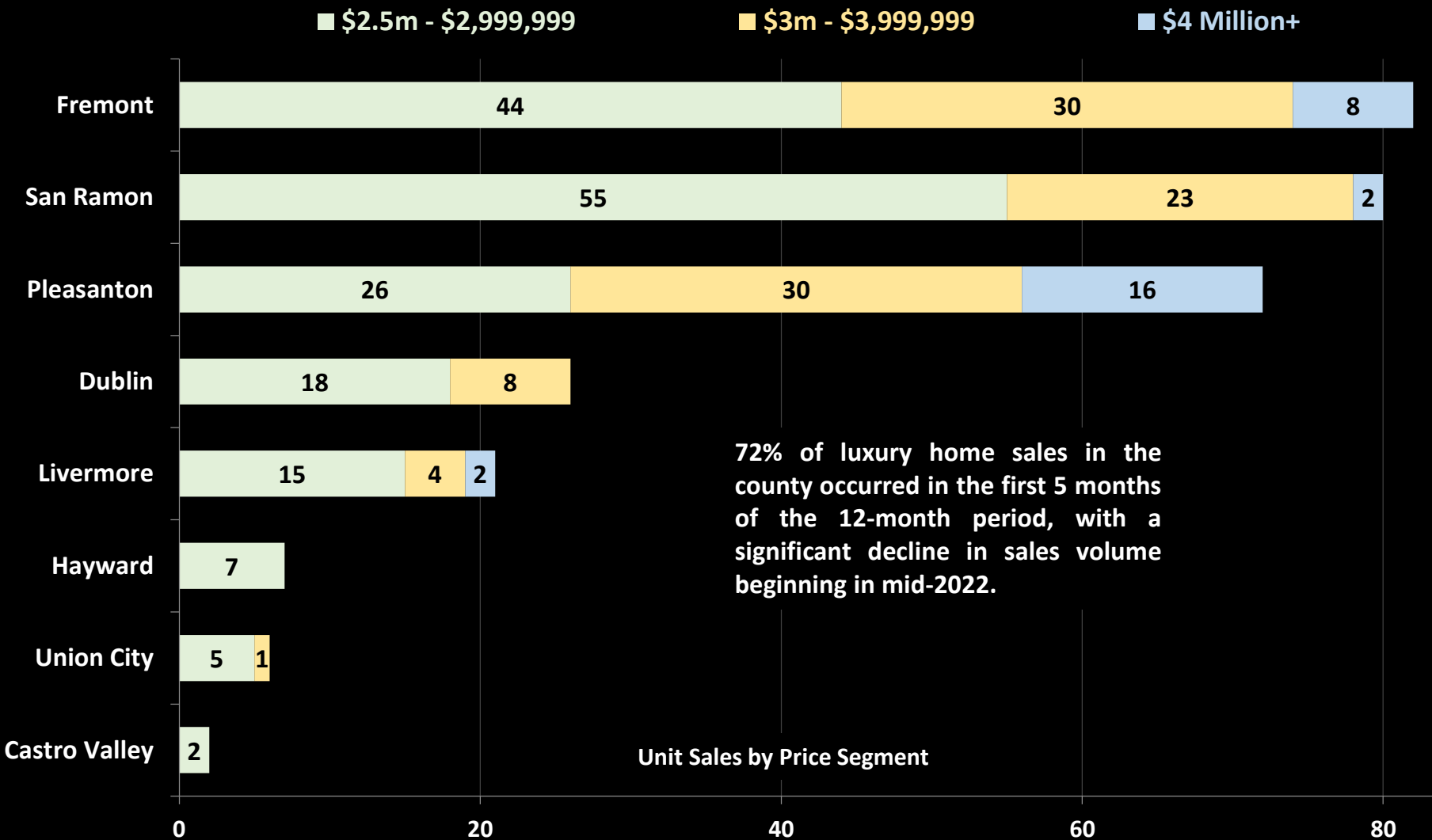
Sales reported to East Bay MLS, per Broker Metrics. Data from sources deemed reliable but may contain errors and subject to revision. Last month number may change with late reported activity. All numbers approximate.



Luxury Home Sales, \$2,500,000+

Tri-Valley & South Alameda County, 12 Months Sales*

Early 2023 Report

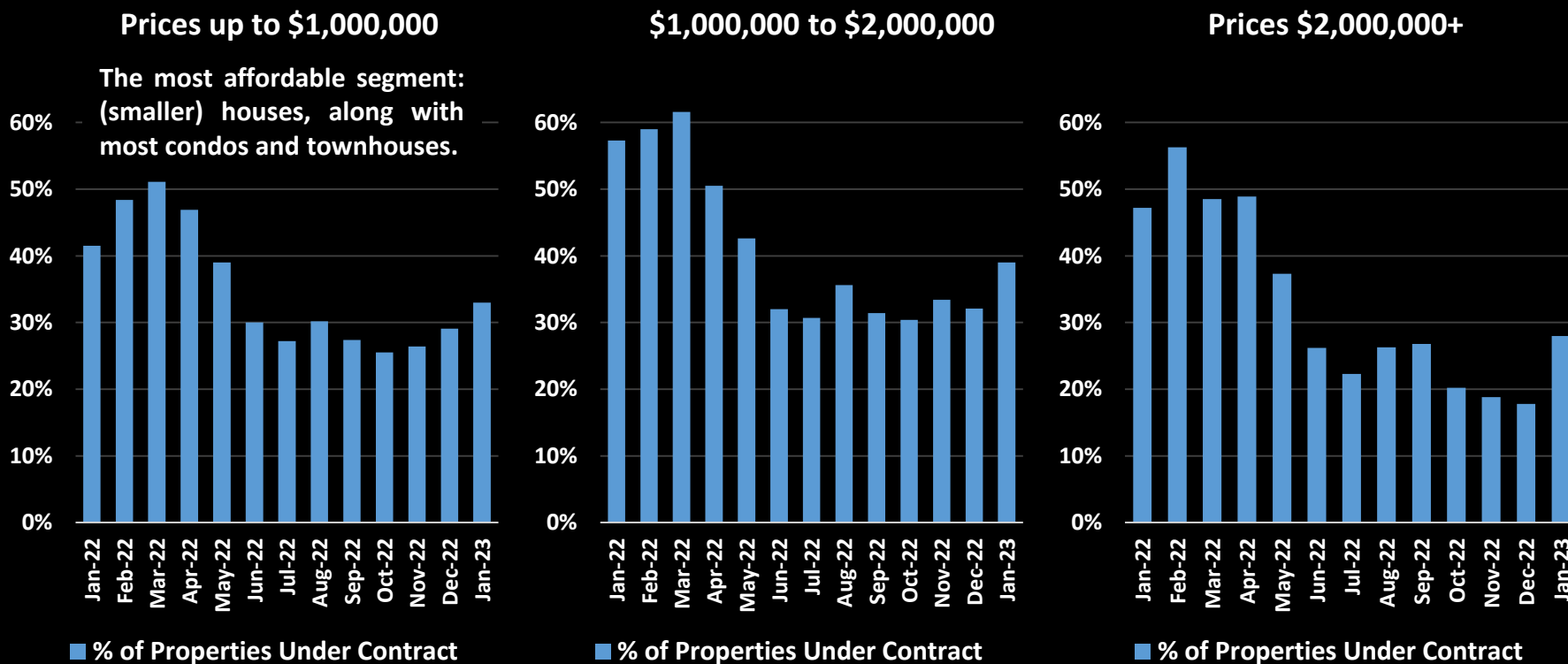


* 12 months sales reported to NorCal MLS Alliance through late January 2023 – not all luxury sales are reported. Data from sources deemed reliable but may contain errors and subject to revision. Numbers can change on a daily basis. All numbers are approximate.

Market Demand by Price Segment

Alameda County, Percentage of Listings Going into Contract

The percentage of listings going under contract (accepting offers) within the month, also known as the absorption rate, measures the level of buyer demand as compared to the supply of available listings: The higher the percentage, the stronger the market. All 3 price segments below hit very high percentages during the first quarter of 2022, then plunged in the face of changing economic conditions. Percentages began climbing in January 2023: Market seasonality is usually a major factor in demand. What occurs during the early spring market will be the next major indicator of market direction.



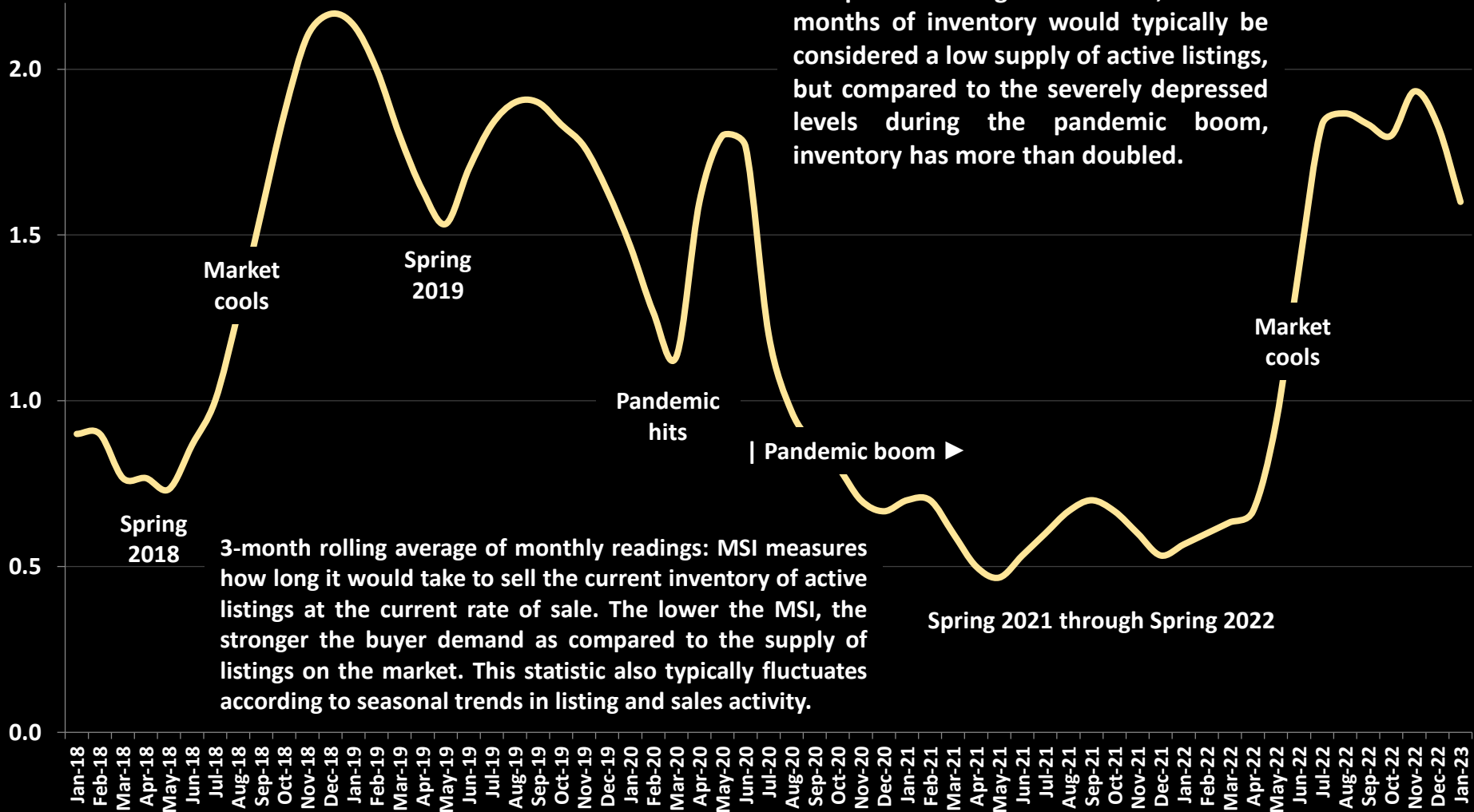
Residential activity reported to local MLS Associations, per Broker Metrics. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate, and may change with late reported activity.



Months Supply of Inventory (MSI) - of Active Listings on Market

Tri-Valley, South Alameda County: Real Estate Market since 2018

Pleasanton, Dublin, San Ramon, Livermore, Castro Valley,
Fremont, Hayward, Union City, Newark and San Leandro



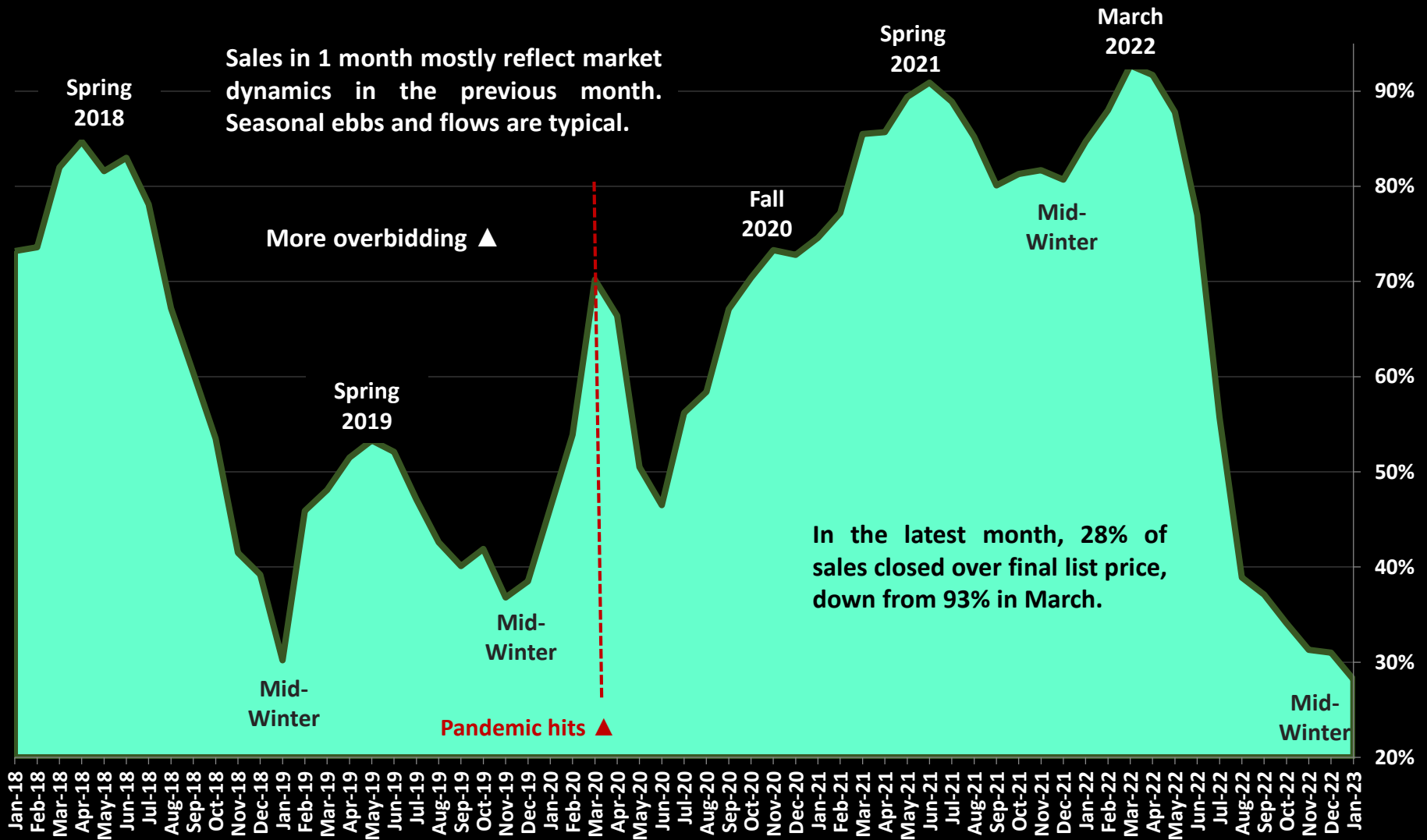
3-month rolling average monthly data for residential transactions reported to EastBayMLS, per Broker Metrics. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate, and may change with late-reported activity.



Overbidding in Tri-Valley, South Alameda County

Percentage of Home Sales Closing over List Price, since 2018

Pertaining to the cities of Fremont, Hayward, Newark, Union City, San Leandro, Castro Valley, Pleasanton, Dublin, Livermore, San Ramon.

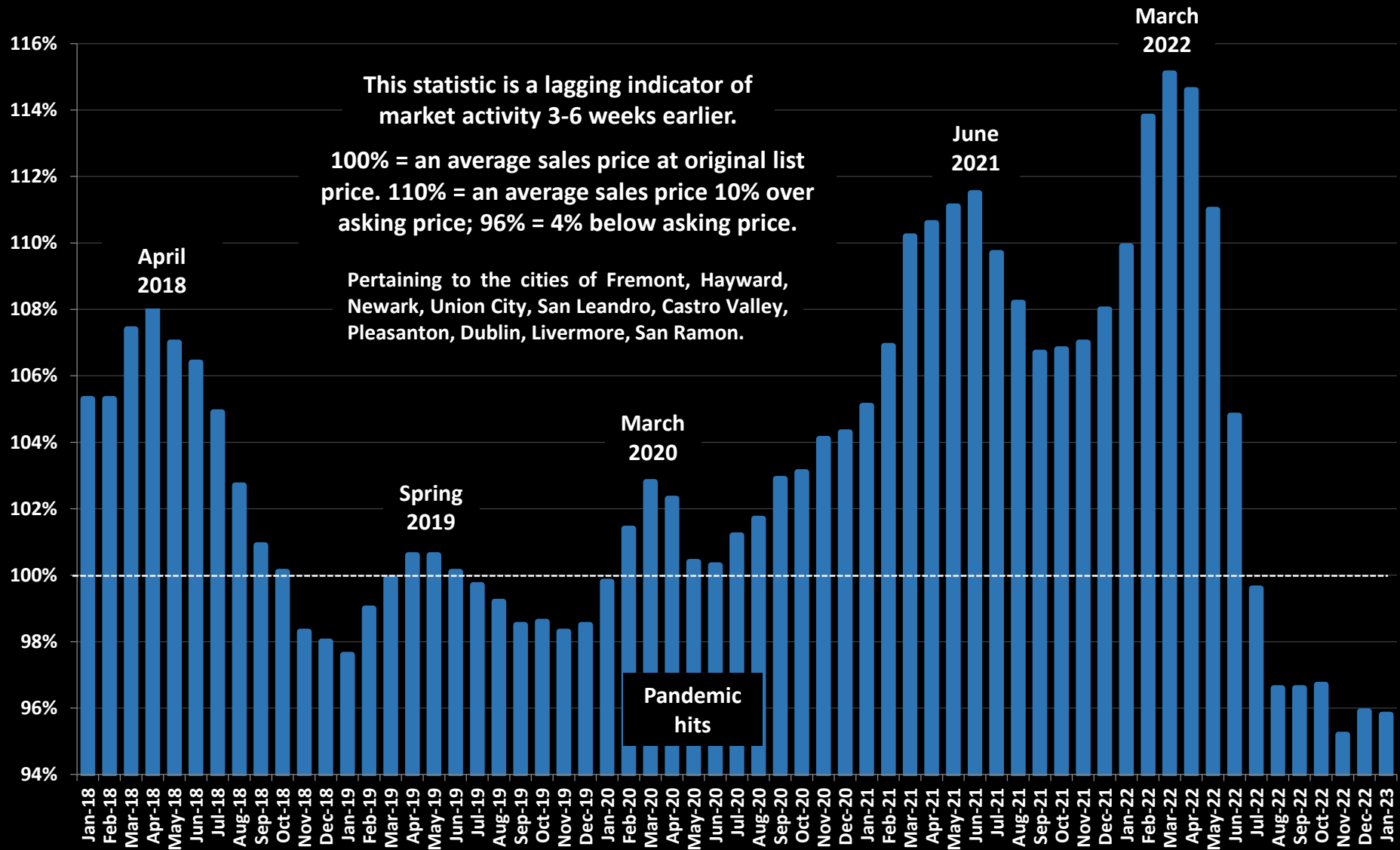


Large sample of sales data reported to NORCAL MLS® ALLIANCE, per Infosparks. Reflecting the percentage of sales closing at sales prices over the final list prices. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers are approximate, and may change with late-reported sales.



Average Sales Price to Original List Price Percentage

Tri-Valley, South Alameda County Over/Under Bidding



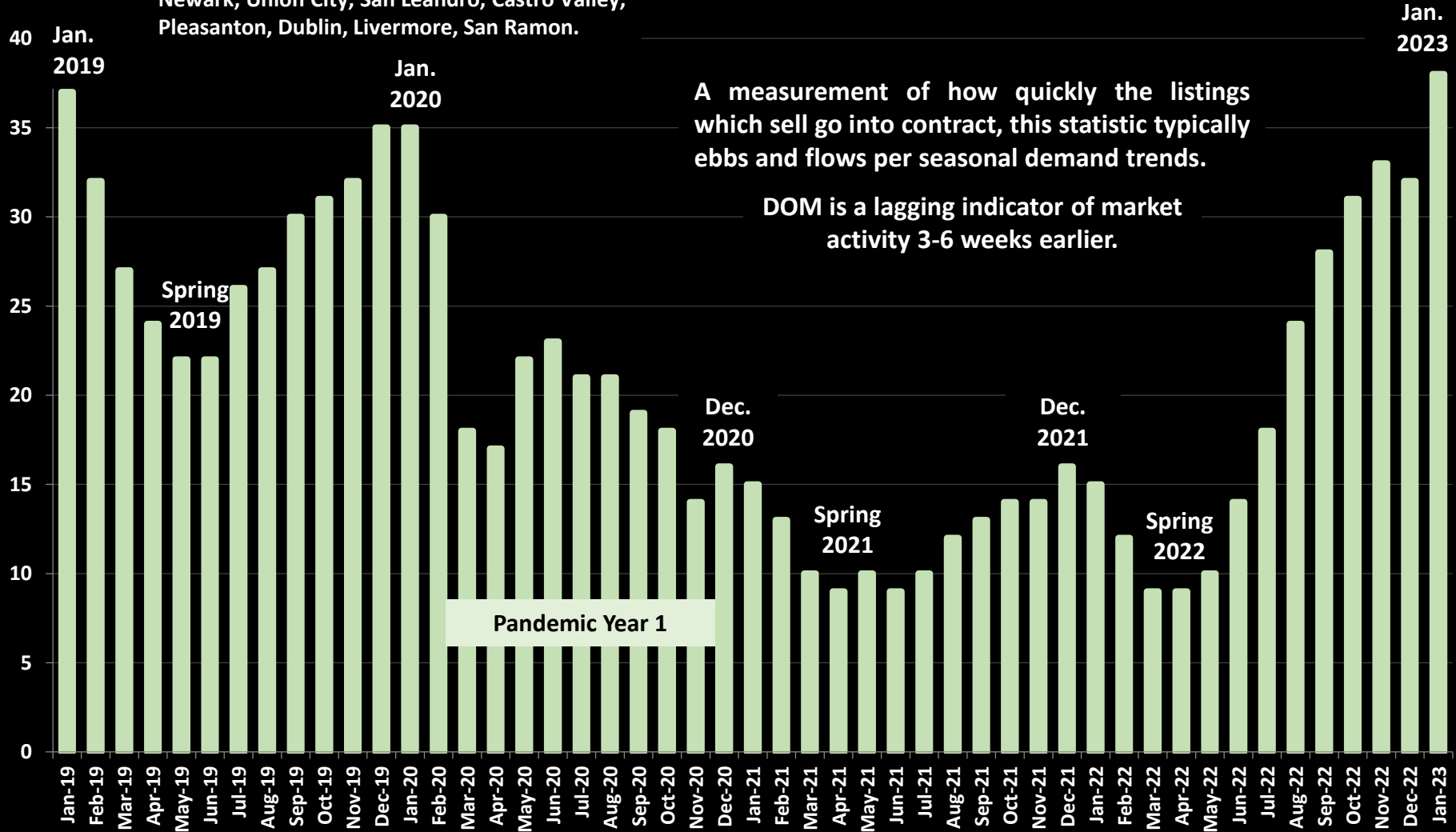
Large sample of sales of houses, condos, townhouses reported to NorCal MLS Alliance, per Infosparks. Data derived from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate, and may change with late-reported sales.



Average Days on Market (DOM) – Sold Listings

Tri-Valley, South Alameda County: Market Dynamics & Seasonality

Pertaining to the cities of Fremont, Hayward, Newark, Union City, San Leandro, Castro Valley, Pleasanton, Dublin, Livermore, San Ramon.



A measurement of how quickly the listings which sell go into contract, this statistic typically ebbs and flows per seasonal demand trends.

DOM is a lagging indicator of market activity 3-6 weeks earlier.

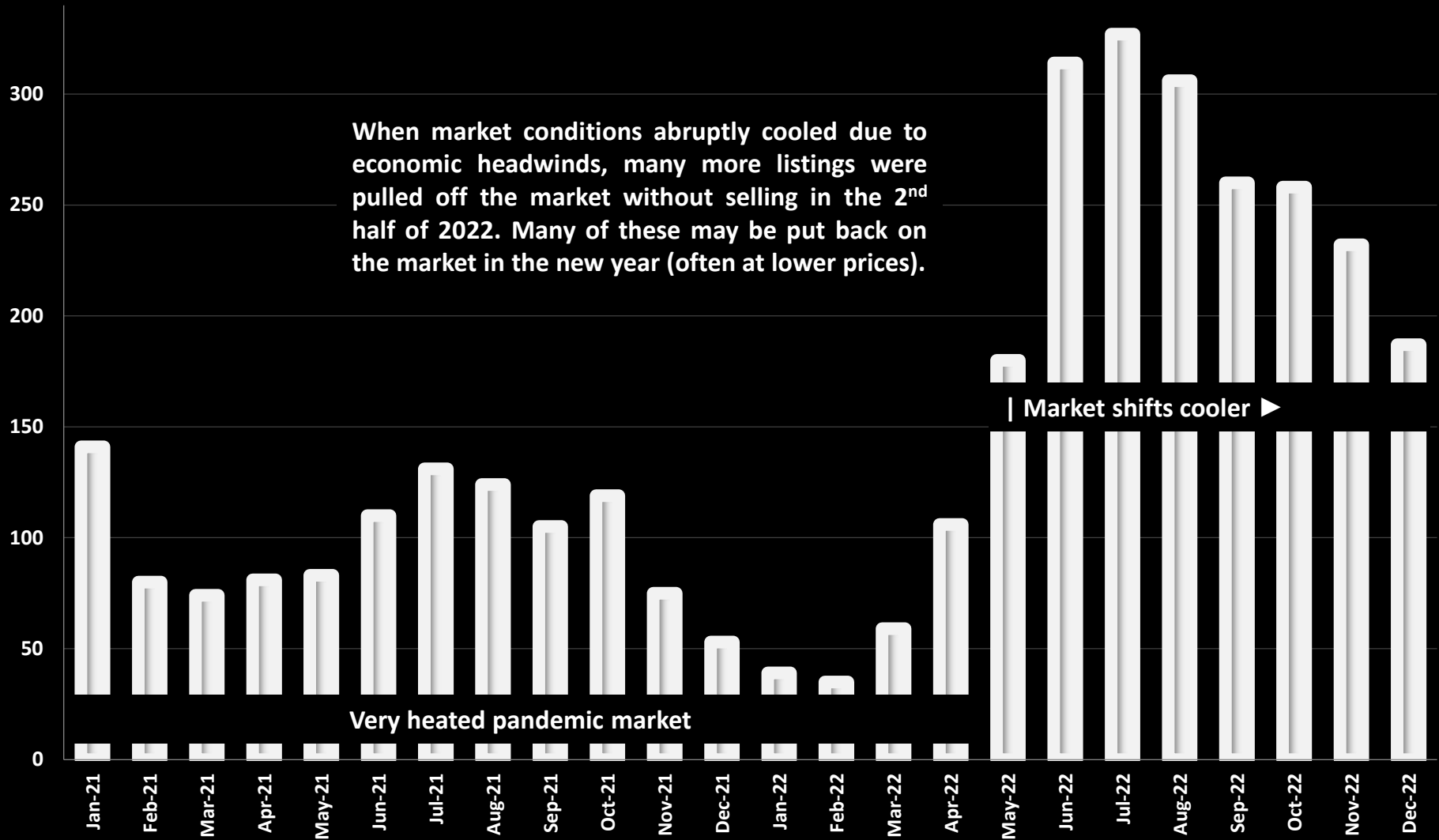
Large sample of sales of houses, condos, townhouses reported to NorCal MLS Alliance, per Infosparks. Data derived from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate, and may change with late-reported sales.



Listings Expired or Withdrawn from Market (No Sale)

Tri-Valley & South Alameda County Market Dynamics

Pertaining to the cities of Fremont, Hayward, Newark, Union City, San Leandro, Castro Valley, Pleasanton, Dublin, Livermore, San Ramon.

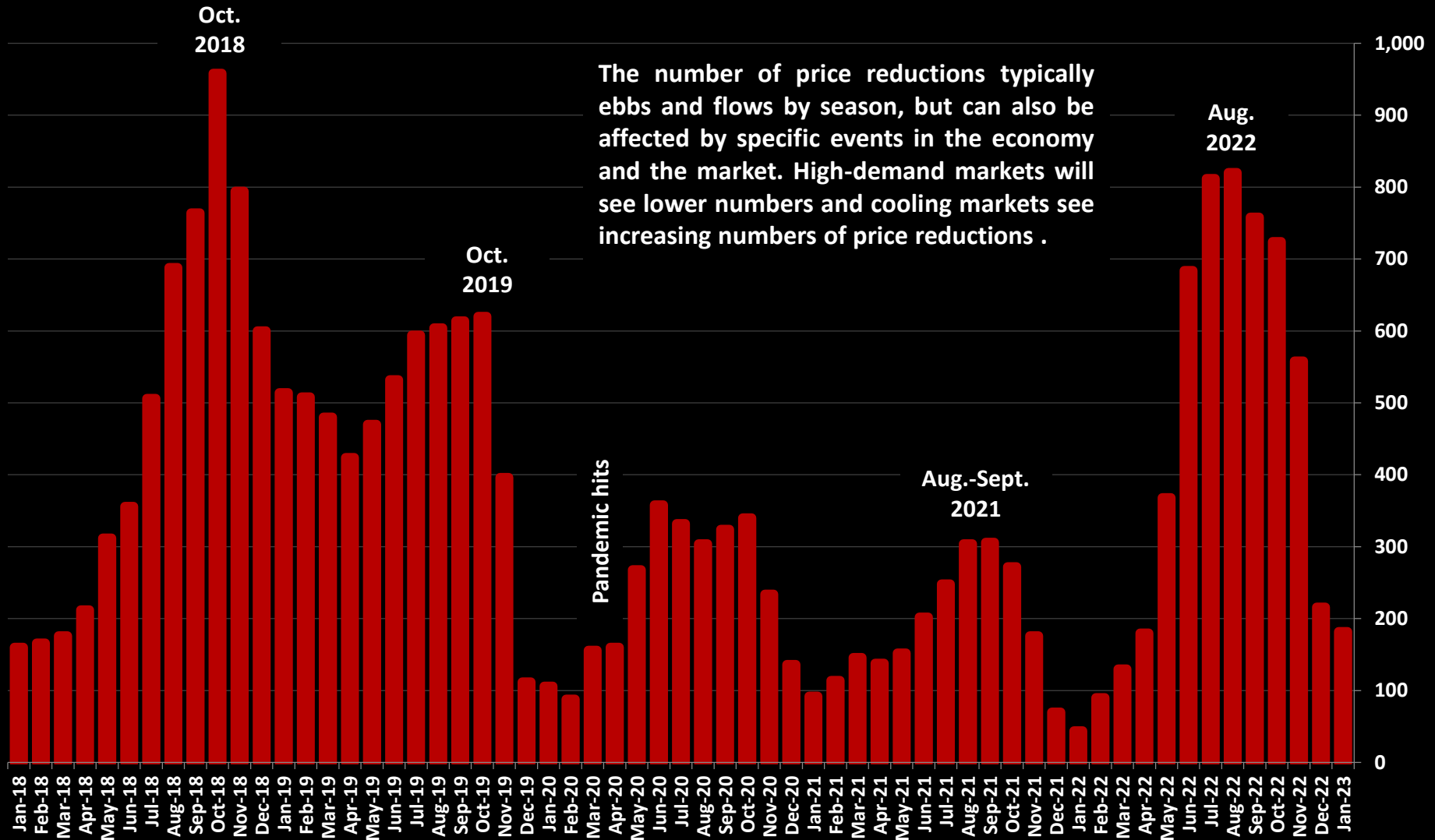


House, condo, townhouse activity reported to EastBayMLS, per Broker Metrics. Data from sources deemed reliable but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers are approximate. Reliable January 2023 data not yet available.



Price Reductions on Active Listings

Alameda County Market Dynamics & Seasonality



Per Realtor.com Research: <https://www.realtor.com/research/data/>, listings posted to site. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate.



San Francisco Bay Area Population & Migration

Updated Population Data for the Greater Bay Area

In late January 2023, the California Department of Finance released updated county population estimates. The attached charts illustrate annual population figures through July 1st 2022, as well as estimated data on net domestic migration, net foreign migration, and natural cause changes (births and deaths).*

[Click Here
to Access Full Report](#)

Photo by the European Space Agency, Creative Commons License

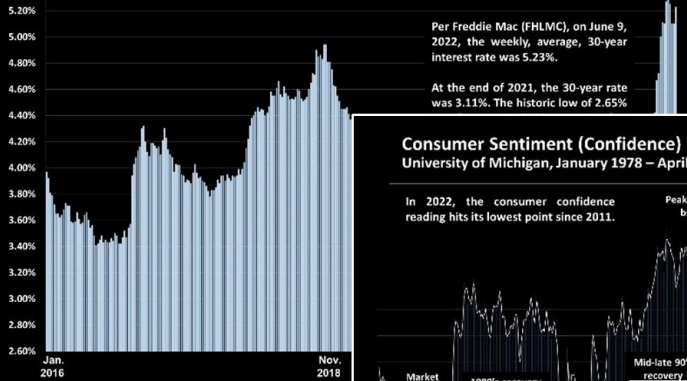


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Mortgage Interest Rate Trends, 2016 – Present

30-Year Conforming Fixed-Rate Loans, Weekly Average Readings

Rates published by the FHLMC

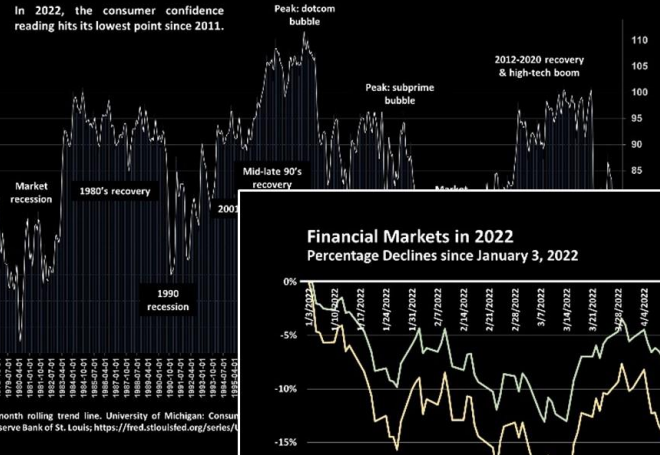


Interest rates may fluctuate suddenly and dramatically, and changes. Data from sources deemed reliable but not guaranteed. Home loans should consult with a qualified mortgage professional.

Consumer Sentiment (Confidence) Index

University of Michigan, January 1978 – April 2022

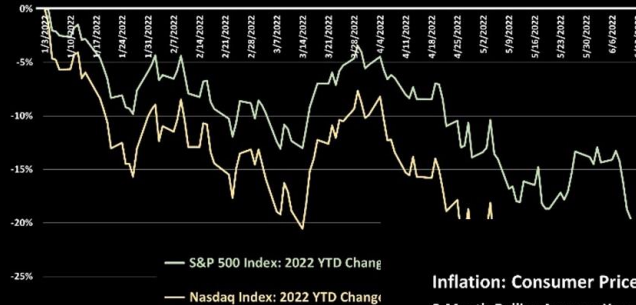
As published by the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis



Click Here for Review of Selected Macroeconomic Trends

Financial Markets in 2022

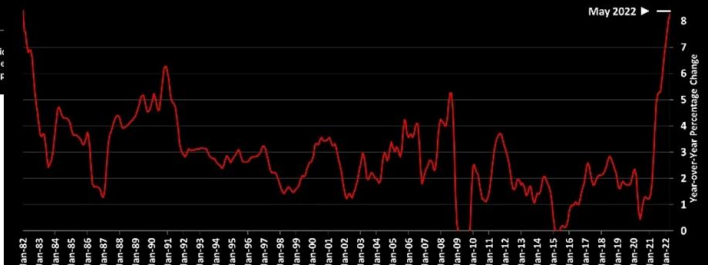
Percentage Declines since January 3, 2022



Last reading as of 6/13/22 AM. Data per MarketWatch.com, daily closing price reading. Data from source deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. Financial markets change constantly and all numbers should be considered as approximate.

Inflation: Consumer Price Index, 1982 – 2022*

3-Month-Rolling Average, Year-over-Year % Change



*3 month rolling average of Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: All Items in U.S. City Average (CPIAUCSL), retrieved from FRED, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/CPIAUCSL>, June 2022. Data from U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. All Items (CPIAUCSL) is a price index of a basket of goods and services paid for by urban consumers. This particular index includes roughly 88 percent of the total population. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate.

Factors in Bay Area Real Estate Markets

Many of these factors can swing both positive and negative; sometimes effects are deeply counter-intuitive (e.g. a pandemic causing a fierce housing boom). Economic, political, social and ecological dynamics constantly change and interact in difficult-to-predict ways. Market-changing developments can percolate gradually, or arise quickly and unexpectedly. The impact of specific factors can vary by market segment.

Local economic conditions: High-tech booms, employment, housing affordability & development, venture capital & foreign investment, pro/anti-business sentiment, etc.

Interest rates	Stock markets	Inflation	Consumer confidence
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Household wealth; personal, corporate, gov't. debt levels

Massive, governmental economic interventions (including by the Fed); post 9/11/2001, post 9/2008, post 3/2020

Natural disasters such as COVID, 1989 earthquake, 2017-21 fires, drought

Domestic & foreign migration; federal immigration policy; demographic changes

Tax law e.g. real estate tax benefits & credits, 2017 SALT-deduction limitation	Rental market dynamics	State income tax disparities
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International economic/political events, e.g. large oil price swings, military/economic conflict, foreign economic crises, 9/11, 2015 Chinese stock market crash

Local, state & national politics	Social and quality of life issues: Crime, homelessness, cost of living, economic inequality, partisan politics, etc.
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Financial industry manipulation, fraud, engineering, recklessness, e.g. junk bonds, S&L collapse, predatory lending, abandonment of risk mgmt. & underwriting standards, CDOs & rating-agency deceit, insider trading, over-leveraged investing; irrational exuberance

Statistics are generalities, essentially summaries of widely disparate data generated by dozens or hundreds of unique, individual sales occurring within different time periods. They are best seen not as precise measurements, but as broad, comparative indicators, with reasonable margins of error. Anomalous fluctuations in statistics are not uncommon, especially in smaller, expensive market segments. Last period data should be considered estimates that may change with late-reported data. Different analytics programs sometimes define statistics – such as “active listings,” “days on market,” and “months supply of inventory” – differently: what is most meaningful are not specific calculations but the *trends* they illustrate. Most listing and sales data derives from the local or regional multi-listing service (MLS) of the area specified in the analysis, but not all listings or sales are reported to MLS and these won’t be reflected in the data. “Homes” signifies real-property, single-household housing units: houses, condos, co-ops, townhouses, duets and TICs (but not mobile homes), as applicable to each market. City/town names refer specifically to the named cities and towns, unless otherwise delineated. Multi-county metro areas will be specified as such. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers to be considered approximate.

Many aspects of value cannot be adequately reflected in median and average statistics: curb appeal, age, condition, amenities, views, lot size, quality of outdoor space, “bonus” rooms, additional parking, quality of location *within* the neighborhood, and so on. How any of these statistics apply to any particular home is unknown without a specific comparative market analysis.

Median Sales Price is that price at which half the properties sold for more and half for less. It may be affected by seasonality, “unusual” events, or changes in inventory and buying trends, as well as by changes in fair market value. The median sales price for an area will often conceal an enormous variety of sales prices in the underlying individual sales.

Dollar per Square Foot is based upon the home’s interior living space and does not include garages, unfinished attics and basements, rooms built without permit, patios, decks or yards (though all those can add value to a home). These figures are usually derived from appraisals or tax records, but are sometimes unreliable (especially for older homes) or unreported altogether. The calculation can only be made on those home sales that reported square footage.

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